

Calculation of U for NiO:

1). I have generated the $2 \times 2 \times 2$ F-centered cell, where the parameters are : $a=7.927$ a.u. and R MT to 2.3 a.u. and 1.65 a.u. for Ni and O respectively.

2) After run x sgroup, I got the NiO1.struct file as,
NiO1

```
F LATTICE,NONEQUIV.ATOMS: 5 225 Fm-3m
MODE OF CALC=RELA unit=bohr
15.854000 15.854000 15.854000 90.000000 90.000000 90.000000
ATOM 1: X=0.00000000 Y=0.00000000 Z=0.00000000
MULT= 1 ISPLIT= 2
Ni1 NPT= 781 R0=0.00005000 RMT= 2.3000 Z: 28.0
```

3) Then after init and using 1 k point and fix Rkmax equal to 5, I have modified inst file as,
Ni

```
Ar 3
3, 2,2.0 P
3, 2,2.0 P
3,-3,3.0 P
3,-3,1.0 P
4,-1,1.0 N
4,-1,1.0 N
```

4) For 4.5 \uparrow , 4 \downarrow calculation, I have made NiO1.incup file as,

```
7 1.00 0 NUMBER OF ORBITALS (EXCLUDING SPIN), SHIFT, IPRINT
1,-1,2 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP)
2,-1,2 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP)
2, 1,2 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP)
2,-2,4 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP)
3,-1,2 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP)
3, 2,4 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP)
3,-3,5 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP)
```

Similarly for NiO1.incdn as,

```
7 1.00 0 NUMBER OF ORBITALS (EXCLUDING SPIN), SHIFT, IPRINT
1,-1,2 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP)
2,-1,2 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP)
2, 1,2 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP)
2,-2,4 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP)
3,-1,2 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP)
3, 2,4 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP)
3,-3,4 ( N,KAPPA,OCCUP).....
```

5) Removing impurity d states from valence states.

a) I did not understand, how to set linearization energy far above the Fermi level in wein2k files. Please tell me about

this. The default of my in1 file is,

```
WFFIL EF=.3746787355 (WFFIL, WFPRI, ENFIL, SUPWF)
5.00 10 4 (R-MT*K-MAX; MAX L IN WF, V-NMT)
0.30 4 0 (GLOBAL E-PARAMETER WITH n OTHER CHOICES, global APW/LAPW)
1 0.30 0.000 CONT 1
```

6) After removing the 8.5 electrons into the core, in2 file look like,

```
TOT (TOT,FOR,QTL,EFG,FERMI)
-9.00 167.50 0.50 0.05 1 EMIN, NE, ESEPERMIN, ESEPER0, iqtsave
GAUSS 0.006 (GAUSS,ROOT,TEMP,TETRA,ALL eval)
```

7) After Scf calculations

a) grepline :fer 'NiO1.scf' 1 gives FER : F E R M I – ENERGY(GAUSS-.M.)= 0.3746787355 (Is it in Ry)

b) grepline :3dd001 'NiO1.scf' 2 | head -2 | tail -1 gives NiO1.scf::3DD001: 3D* 0.406614692 Ry

c) grepline ':3d 001' 'NiO1.scf' 2 | head -2 | tail -1 gives NiO1.scf::3D 001: 3D 0.421862130 Ry

d) ϵ 3d \uparrow energy is calculated as $(4*0.406614692+5*0.42186213)/9=0.41508503$ Ry.

8) Similar procedure I have applied for 4.5 ↑, 3 ↓ calculation.

And found a) F E R M I - ENERGY(GAUSS-.M.)= 0.3981117023

b) 3dd001=0.339923029 Ry and 3d001=0.355725953 Ry

c) ϵ 3d↑ energy is $(4*0.339923029+5*0.355725953)/9=0.348702431$ Ry

Now using these values in $F_{\text{eff}} = \epsilon$ 3d↑(4.5 ↑, 4 ↓)- ϵ 3d↑(4.5 ↑, 3 ↓)- ϵ f (4.5 ↑, 4 ↓)+ ϵ f (4.5 ↑, 3↓)=0.09 Ry.

However according to notes in wein2k, it should be 0.438 Ry. Please shed a light on this.